

Roll No.

Total No. of Pages : 02

Total No. of Questions : 08

Ph.D in Faculty of Applied Science (Mathematical Science)

## ADVANCED NUMERICAL METHODS

M.Code : 77359

Time : 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 100

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :

1. Attempt any FIVE questions out of EIGHT question.
2. Each question carry TWENTY marks.

1. Solve the system of equations by the Gauss-Seidal method :

$$28x + 4y - z = 32; x + 32y + 10z = 24; 2x + 17y + 4z = 35.$$

2. Perform three iterations of the SOR method to find the solution of the system of equations

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ 11 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Also, find the optimal relaxation factor and the rate of convergence.

3. Using finite difference method, solve  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = y$  in  $(0, 2)$ , given that  $y(0) = 0, y(2) = 3.63$ .

4. Derive explicit scheme to solve the wave equation and using it to solve

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}$$

subject to  $u(0, t) = 0, u(1, t) = 0$  for  $t > 0$  and  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial t}(x, 0) = 0, u(x, 0) = \sin 3\pi x$  for all  $x \in [0, 1]$ .

5. Using Galerkin method, solve the equation  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + x \frac{dy}{dx} = 2y$   $y(0) = 0, y(1) = 2$

6. Consider the boundary value problem  $u'' = (1-x^2)u$ ,  $u(0) = 0$ ,  $u(1) = 0$ . Use the Galerkin method determine the coefficients of the approximate solution

$$w(x) = u_0(1-x^2)(1-4x^2) + \frac{16}{3}u_1(x^2 - x^4)$$

Where  $u_0, u_1$  are the unknown solution values at the nodes 0 and  $\frac{1}{2}$  respectively.

7. Using finite element method, solve

$$\frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} = 2, 0 \leq x \leq 1, y(0) = 0, y(1) = 0.$$

8. Solve by the finite element method  $y'' = xy$ ,  $y(1) = 1, y(2) = 3$ . Put nodes at  $x = 1.2, 1.5$  and  $1.75$  as well as at the ends of  $[1, 2]$ , Compare your solution to the analytical solution given by  $y = x^2 + \frac{2}{x}$ .

NOTE : Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Making of passing request on any page of Answer Sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.