| Roll     | No. Total No. of Pages :                                                                                                                                           | 02         |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Tota     | al No. of Questions : 08                                                                                                                                           |            |
|          | Ph.D in Faculty of Engineering (CE / CSE)                                                                                                                          |            |
|          | PHYSICO-CHEMICAL TREATMENT METHODS                                                                                                                                 |            |
| Tim      | e : 3 Hrs. M.Code : 77386<br>Max. Marks : 1                                                                                                                        | 00         |
| INST     | RUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :                                                                                                                                           |            |
| 1.<br>2. | Attempt any FIVE questions out of EIGHT question.<br>Each question carry TWENTY marks.                                                                             |            |
| 1.       | Discuss various physical, chemical and biological characteristics of testing of raw was samples. What steps would you take in order to make them fit for drinking. | ater<br>20 |
| 2.       | (a) Distinguish between Primary Treatment and Secondary Treatment of Sewage.                                                                                       | 8          |
|          | (b) Distinguish between :                                                                                                                                          | 8          |
|          | Grit Chamber and Detritus Tanks                                                                                                                                    |            |
|          | (c) 'The grit chambers are usually provided in duplicate in sewage treatment plant'.<br>Give your views.                                                           | 4          |
| 3.       | (a) Mention the purpose, location, cleaning devices and design aspects of screens.                                                                                 | 14         |
|          | (b) Explain Kessener Process of Aeration.                                                                                                                          | 6          |
| 4.       | (a) Discuss in detail the usual coagulants which are employed for the treatment of v                                                                               | vater.     |
|          | (b) Differentiate between : Tube Settlers and Plate Settlers.                                                                                                      | 12<br>8    |
| 5.       | (a) Explain the working of Dorroco Aerator.                                                                                                                        | 12         |
|          | (b) Determine Sludge volume Index when 100 mL of sludge collected in 25 minutes drying weighed 800 mg.                                                             | on<br>8    |
| 6.       | Design Slow Sand Filter for 50,000 persons. Take consumption of water = 135 litres day. Assume all necessary data.                                                 | per<br>20  |

| 7. | (a) Explain the action of chlorine as a disinfecting material.                                                         | 10        |
|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
|    | (b) 'The small changes in the ozone concentrations could have dramatic effects on life on earth. Explain with reasons. | the<br>10 |
| 8. | Write short notes on :                                                                                                 |           |
|    | (a) Adsorption Isotherms                                                                                               | 10        |
|    | (b) Ion-Exchange Process.                                                                                              | 10        |

NOTE : Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Making of passing request on any page of Answer Sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.