

**Roll No.**

**Total No. of Pages : 02**

**Total No. of Questions : 09**

**M.Sc. (Mathematics) (Sem.-1)**

# ALGEBRA-I

**Subject Code : MSM-101-22**

**M.Code : 92796**

**Date of Examination : 14-01-23**

**Time : 3 Hrs.**

**Max. Marks : 60**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :**

1. SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
2. SECTION - B & C. have FOUR questions each.
3. Attempt any FIVE questions from SECTION B & C carrying EIGHT marks each.
4. Select atleast TWO questions from SECTION - B & C.

## SECTION-A

1. Write short notes on :
  - a) Prove that a group of prime order is abelian.
  - b) Show that the only abelian simple groups are groups of prime order.
  - c) Suppose  $a \in G$  has only two conjugates in  $G$  then show that  $N(a)$  is a normal subgroup of  $G$ .
  - d) State Fundamental Theorem of finite abelian groups.
  - e) Show that there are at most three groups of order 21.
  - f) State Sylow's third theorem.
  - g) Let  $G$  be a group of order 12. Show that either Sylow 3-subgroup is normal or  $G \cong A_4$ .
  - h) Find all the composition series of  $Z_{30}$  and show they are equivalent.
  - i) Prove that a division ring is a simple ring.
  - j) Let  $\langle \mathbb{Z}, +, \cdot \rangle$  be the ring of integers. Then  $E =$  set of even integers is an ideal of  $\mathbb{Z}$ .

## SECTION-B

2. a) Let  $G$  be a finite group such that every non-identity element of  $G$  has same order  $n$ . Show that  $n$  is prime.  
b) If a cyclic subgroup  $K$  of  $G$  is normal in  $G$ , then show that every subgroup of  $K$  is normal in  $G$ .
3. a) Prove that a homomorphism  $f: G \rightarrow G'$  is one-one iff  $\text{Ker } f = \{e\}$ .  
b) Prove that any finite cyclic group of order  $n$  is isomorphic to  $Z_n$  the group of integers addition modulo  $n$ .
4. a) Prove that an abelian group  $G$  has a composition series iff  $G$  is finite.  
b) Prove that every cyclic group is solvable.
5. a) Show that a finite  $p$ -group is solvable, where  $p$  is prime.  
b) Prove that any finite group  $G$  (with at least two elements) has a maximal normal subgroup.

## SECTION-C

6. a) Let  $H, K$  be two distinct maximal normal subgroups of  $G$ , then show that  $G = HK$  and  $H \cap K$  is a maximal normal subgroup of  $H$  as well as  $K$ .  
b) Show that all Sylow  $p$ -subgroups of  $G$  are isomorphic.
7. State and prove Sylow's first theorem.
8. a) Let  $R$  be an integral domain with unity such that  $R$  has finite number of ideals. Show that  $R$  is a field.  
b) Let  $f: R \rightarrow R'$  be a ring homomorphism, then show that  $\text{Ker } f$  is an ideal of ring  $R$ .
9. Let  $R$  be a commutative ring with unity, then show that an ideal  $M$  of  $R$  is maximal ideal of  $R$  iff  $\frac{R}{M}$  is a field.

**NOTE : Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Marking of passing request on any paper of Answer Sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.**