Roll No.	Total No. of Pages : 02
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Total No. of Questions: 09

BRDM (2014 & Onwards) (Sem.–4)
MANAGEMENT OF LAND AND WATER RESOURCES

Subject Code : BBA-425 Paper ID : [72778]

Time: 3 Hrs. Max. Marks: 60

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- 1. SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
- 2. SECTION-B consists of FOUR Sub-sections: Units-I, II, III & IV.
- 3. Each Sub-section contains TWO questions each, carrying TEN marks each.
- 4. Student has to attempt any ONE question from each Sub-section.

SECTION-A

- 1. Answer briefly:
 - A. Pedogenesis.
 - B. Biological properties of soil.
 - C. Principles of Agronomy.
 - D. Watershed.
 - E. Low cost technologies for water management.
 - F. Environmental stress.
 - G. Causes of soil erosion.
 - H. Use of fertilizer.
 - I. Composting.
 - J. Rain water harvesting and recycling.

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SECTION-B

UNIT-I

- 2. Describe the processes of soil formation and how do the physical chemical and biological properties improve the soil health.
- What are the cultural practices, vegetative barriers and pre-fabricated structure for soil and water conservation measures?

UNIT-II

- 4. Explain soil testing concept, its importance for soil health and to reduce the cost of production.
- 5. Describe straight, complete and complex fertilizers and how does the use of fertilizers improve yield of maize, sugarcane, wheat and rapeseed & mustard.

UNIT-III

- 6. Explain the people participation in the catchment and command area of watershed and ways and means for increasing income collectively.
- What are the sources of water, its functions and use for different agri-based enterprises?

UNIT-IV

- 8. Describe the scope of dry land agriculture in Indian context. And explain the technological development for sustaining the crop yield.
- 9. What are the cost effective technologies for land and water conservation along with their contribution for reducing the environment stress?

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