Roll No.

Total No. of Pages: 02

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# B.Pharma (2017 Batch) (Sem.-6) BIOPHARMACEUTICS AND PHARMACOKINETICS-THEORY

Subject Code : BP-604T M.Code : 77989

Time: 3 Hrs. Max. Marks: 75

## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- 1. SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
- 2. SECTION-B contains THREE questions carrying TEN marks each and students have to attempt any TWO questions.
- 3. SECTION-C contains NINE questions carrying FIVE marks each and students have to attempt any SEVEN questions.

## **SECTION-A**

# Write briefly:

- 1. What is meant by active secretion?
- 2. What is relative bioavailability?
- 3. Name plasma proteins responsible for drug protein binding.
- 4. How is elimination half-life of a drug calculated from slope of elimination phase?
- 5. What is renal clearance and how is it calculated?
- 6. What is meant by very high Vd?
- 7. Mention four reasons for reduced oral bioavailability of drugs.
- 8. Mention the non-renal routes of drug elimination.
- 9. Draw the plasma time curve for oral administration of drug for one compartment open model kinetics.

10. What is Pinocytosis?

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### SECTION-B

- 11. Give a detailed account of the physiological factors influencing drug absorption.
- 12. Comment on factors affecting renal clearance of drugs.
- 13. What is meant by non-linear pharmacokinetics? Discuss the factors responsible for non-linear pharmacokinetics of drugs.

### SECTION-C

- 14. Write briefly about facilitated and active transport of drugs.
- 15. Explain with the help of suitable equations the pharmacokinetics of a drug in plasma after IV administration that follows one compartment open model.
- 16. Discuss the regulatory considerations pertaining to bioequivalence studies in India.
- 17. Write briefly about protein binding of drugs.
- 18. What is Sigma-Minus method? Explain the method of calculating elimination rate constant by this method with the help of suitable equations.
- 19. Discuss the phase I reactions for drug metabolism.
- 20. Write a note on the approaches used for enhancing solubility and dissolution rates of poorly water soluble drugs.
- 21. Comment on in vitro in vivo correlations.
- 22. Discuss the role of pKa of drug and pH of biological fluid in drug absorption.

NOTE: Disclosure of identity by writing mobile number or making passing re quest on any page of Answer sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.

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