

**Roll No.**

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**Total No. of Pages : 02**

**Total No. of Questions : 09**

**B.Tech (CSE (Data Science)) (Sem.-6)**  
**FORMAL LANGUAGE & AUTOMATA THEORY**

**Subject Code : BTCS-502-18**

**M.Code : 92319**

**Date of Examination : 11-01-2023**

**Time : 3 Hrs.**

**Max. Marks : 60**

### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :

1. **SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.**
2. **SECTION-B contains FIVE questions carrying FIVE marks each and students have to attempt any FOUR questions.**
3. **SECTION-C contains THREE questions carrying TEN marks each and students have to attempt any TWO questions.**

## SECTION-A

1. **Write briefly :**
  - a. DFA
  - b. Left Derivate
  - c. Right context
  - d. Acceptability of a string
  - e. Transition Diagram
  - f. Yield of a tree
  - g. Type-3 grammar
  - h. NULL and UNIT productions
  - i. Language
  - j. Chain Rule.

## SECTION-B

2. Differentiate between Mealy and Moore. Explain with example how Mealy is converted into Moore machine.
3. Construct a finite automata equivalent to the regular expression:  
$$(0 + 1)^* (00 + 11) (0 + 1)^*$$
4. Explain in detail the Chomsky classification of languages.
5. Discuss the Universality of Cellular Automata.
6. Define PDA. Explain its variants. How CFG is converted into PDA?

## SECTION-C

7. Describe Church-Turing thesis and NP Complete problems.
8. Design PDA for  $\{a^n b^m \mid n, m \geq 1\}$
9. Find a grammar in GNF equivalent to the grammar

$$S \rightarrow XB \mid AA$$

$$A \rightarrow a \mid SB$$

$$B \rightarrow b$$

$$X \rightarrow a$$

**NOTE : Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Making of passing request on any page of Answer Sheewt will lead to UMC against the Student.**